

SHELL AIDS SCHOOLS CHALLENGE QUIZ COMPETITION  
DECEMBER 2006 QUARTER FINALS - CONTEST 4  
*ANSWER KEY*

1. The number of new HIV infections in North America in 2005 was:
  - a. 3.3 million
  - b. 22,000
  - c. 43,000
  - d. 230,000
  
2. Which of the following Nollywood movies had an HIV storyline?
  - a. Games Women Play
  - b. When God Says Yes
  - c. State of Emergency
  - d. Wheel of Change
  
3. What is a pandemic?  
An epidemic with worldwide/global proportions or spread
  
4. Which country has the highest number of STD cases in the industrialized world?
  - a. Trinidad and Tobago
  - b. United kingdom
  - c. **United States of America**
  - d. Japan
  
5. Pregnant women should be tested for these STDs on their first prenatal visit:
  - a. Syphilis, Ante-Warts, Chlamydia
  - b. Ante-Warts, Chlamydia, Gonorrhea
  - c. **Hepatitis B & C, Gonorrhea, Syphilis**
  - d. Crabs, Ante-Warts, Gonorrhea
  
6. STDs can cause the following health problems, except for:
  - a. infertility
  - b. pregnancy problems
  - c. **chronic filial disturbance**
  - d. liver disease

7. In 2005 it was estimated that there were .....people under the age of 15 that were living with HIV.

- a. 1 million
- b. 2.3 million**
- c. 5 million
- d. none

8. The silent stage of HIV lasts from:

- a. 2 to 6 years
- b. 8 to 12 years
- c. 5 to 10 years**
- d. 12 to 15 years

9. Another name for infection multiplier is:

- a. TO
- b. RO**
- c. FO
- d. ZO

10. What is an infection multiplier?

The average number of people that every person with the disease can infect

11 Which was the first African country to experience the full force of HIV and AIDS in the 1980's?

- a. Nigeria
- b. South Africa
- c. Uganda**
- d. Ethopia

12. For HIV drugs to work, it matters how people were infected with HIV.

Which of the following is the easiest for HIV drugs to work with?

- a. sexual transmission
- b. through IV drug use
- c. blood or blood products
- d. it does not matter how people were infected**

13. Another name for CD4 cells is?

- a. Cell counters
- b. T-Helpers**

- c. Virus
  - d. Antibodies
14. In 2005 how many people died from AIDS - related illnesses?
- a. **20 million**
  - b. 30 million
  - c. 1 million
  - d. None - only AIDS kills
15. Who was the first leader to break the AIDS silence?
- a. Ruth Benger
  - b. Edwin Cameron
  - c. Nelson Mandela
  - d. **Kenneth Kaunda**
16. The Shell Nigeria Secondary School Scholarship Scheme is for host communities in which states? Name 5 of the 7.  
**Abia, Akwa Ibom, Bayelsa, Delta, Edo, Imo and Rivers states.**
17. Every year, an average of .... post-primary scholarships are awarded by the Shell Nigeria Secondary School Scholarship scheme in the seven states.
- a. 2,200
  - b. **2,600**
  - c. 2,400
  - d. 500
18. A PAP test can find changes on:
- a. **the cervix, caused by an HPV infection**
  - b. pancreas, caused by an HPV infection
  - c. the hands
  - d. the ears, due to HIV infection
19. After Africa, which continent records the most cases of HIV?
- a. Americas
  - b. Antarctica
  - c. **Asia**
  - d. western Europe

20. HIV is a virus. What sub - category of viruses does it fall under?

- a. **lenti- virus**
- b. viral virus
- c. Retro virus
- d. Mini viruses

21. The percentage of adults and children living with HIV that are still alive 12 months after initiation of antiretroviral therapy (according to the 2005 UNGASS report on Nigeria) is:

- a. 92%
- b. 89%
- c. **98.2%**
- d. 91%

22. This president lost three young family members to AIDS:

- a. President Olusegun Obasanjo
- b. President George Bush
- c. **President Nelson Mandela**
- d. None

23. This is the percentage of infants born to mothers living with HIV in 2005:

- a. 26%
- b. **25%**
- c. 32%
- d. 29%

24. How many people are said to have succumbed to AIDS in Nigeria so far?

- a. **300,000**
- b. 1.5 million
- c. 55,000
- d. 259,000

25. Which country has the highest number of people living with HIV in Latin America?

- a. Ecuador
- b. Uruguay
- c. **Brazil**
- d. Argentina

26. Which of the following countries in Sub Saharan Africa already had an average life expectancy of less than 40 years by 2002?

- a. Malawi
- b. **Mozambique**

- c. Swaziland
- d. South Africa