

SHELL AIDS SCHOOLS CHALLENGE QUIZ COMPETITION:  
DECEMBER 2006 QUARTER FINALS- CONTEST 3

1. What is a mucous membrane?
  - a. a fluid that comes out of the nose
  - b. a fluid that comes out of a man's ear when he has an infection  
intercourse
  - c. a layer of tissue that lines the female reproductive organ as well  
many other openings in the body
  - d. an STI
  
2. Gonorrhoea can spread to two of the following:
  - a. blood
  - b. lips
  - c. liver
  - d. joints
  
3. The most frequently reported STI in the US is:
  - a. gonorrhoea
  - b. chlamydia
  - c. syphilis
  - d. candidiasis
  
4. ELISA is short for?
  
5. One of these may have played a pivotal role in the spread of HIV:
  - a. Tourism
  - b. Migrant labour
  - c. Fame
  - d. Literacy
  
6. Chlamydia can harm a baby's :
  - a. lungs
  - b. hands
  - c. liver
  - d. stomach lining
  
7. Breast milk can be infected with HIV because .....cells are common in  
breast milk.
  - a. A31
  - b. H25
  - c. CD4
  - d. AZT

8. In South Africa what age group amongst women is most affected with HIV?
- 20-24
  - 30-34
  - 35-39
  - 25-29
9. One of the following is called sero conversion:
- reducing CD4 cells in the body
  - building up antibodies in the blood stream
  - changing antiretrovirals
  - using two different kinds of drugs
10. Who was the first woman in South Africa to openly state that she has HIV?
- Faghmeda Miller
  - Antoine Sibierski
  - Mphulele Tsangirawi
  - Caroline Fugard
11. Which of these famous American rappers died of AIDS?
- Notorious BIG
  - 2pac
  - Easy E
  - Jam master J
12. At what age did the famous AIDS activist Nkosi Johnson die?
- 10
  - 7
  - 12
  - 2
13. A diaphragm is one of the following?
- a contraceptive
  - is a still contraction used to check viral load
  - a kind of invisible underwear specially made to reduce risk of spreading HIV
  - the last stage of the TB complication.
14. When ELISA test is used to detect antibodies in the blood stream, the positive result is
- red

- b. blue
  - c. brown
  - d. indigo
15. When was the Global HIV/AIDS Initiative of Nigeria (GHAIN) launched?
- a. October 2006
  - b. April 2006
  - c. July 2005
  - d. March 2005
16. What are **lymph nodes**?
17. The PEPFAR was to provide treatment for at least how many people living with HIV?
- a. 5 million
  - b. 10 million
  - c. everybody
  - d. 2 million
18. When is an HIV-infected person said to be **asymptomatic**?
19. What are **shingles**?
20. When the CD4 count drops below .....of blood a person is said to have AIDS.
- a. 400 cells per cubic millimeter
  - b. 100 cells per cubic millimeter
  - c. 200 cells per cubic millimeter
  - d. 50 cells per cubic millimeter
21. A person living with HIV can at most infect how many people through sexual intercourse:
- a. 5
  - b. 7
  - c. every body they sleep with
  - d. 9
22. When the HIV virus was first found in the United States, it was called what?
- a. small pox
  - b. Slim's disease
  - c. HIV
  - d. none of the above

23. In 2005, the number of people infected with HIV in Asia was:
- a. 2.1 million
  - b. 10 million
  - c. 1.2 million
  - d. 35,000
24. What year did the French scientist, Luc Montagnier, find the germ that causes AIDS?
- a. 1984
  - b. 1985
  - c. 1983
  - d. 1988
25. What is the name of the American that discovered the germ that causes HIV in 1984?
- a. Robert Gallo
  - b. Charlene Smith
  - c. Virginia Mtshixa
  - d. Zackie Achmat
26. This drug was approved by the US Food and Drug Administration for the treatment of HIV in October 2001:
- a. nelfinavir
  - b. Tenofovir
  - c. tenofovir- emtricitabine
  - d. d4T